

## VOCABULARY

A. **FESTIVALS/ENVIRONMENT:** Choose the correct alternatives.

1. They had to pay the **festival-goers/organisers/line-up** a lot of money to make the event.
2. I'm excited to go to the festival this weekend! The **line-up/atmosphere/venues** is incredible. I really like the artists.
3. Big events tend to **organise/attract/attend** a lot of people.
4. The festival was amazing, but the planners didn't use **resources/clean-up/sustainable** materials.
5. It is important for companies to reduce their **carbon footprint/carbon emissions/solar power** to ensure that they are considered sustainable.

B. **PHRASAL VERBS:** Write the number of the situation from column A that best fits the concept of column B.

|                                                                                                    |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Jessica was worried about failing her test because she didn't study.                            | ___ SPELL OUT    |
| 2. I start doing my math revision but I eventually study English.                                  | ___ FALL BACK ON |
| 3. My mom explained in detail how we should clean the house.                                       | ___ MESS UP      |
| 4. She was nervous about taking the test, but realised there would be another opportunity          | ___ PUT OFF      |
| 5. The teacher was explaining the contents and the students were talking. He couldn't concentrate. | ___ END UP       |

C. **FILM AND TV:** Put the words from the box into the gaps. **THERE ARE 3 EXTRAS.**

**BASED ON - SET - SOUNDTRACK - COSTUMES - CAST - TWIST - SCENES**

1. I really loved the orchestra and the music they created for the movie. What an amazing \_\_\_\_\_.
2. I didn't know the film was \_\_\_\_\_ a true story. It's hard to believe.
3. Brad Pitt did such a fantastic job. I am so glad they added him to the \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I was expecting something shocking but the \_\_\_\_\_ was predictable and boring.

E. **LIFESTYLE.** Complete the paragraph with the words in the box.

**CUT DOWN ON - WORK LONG HOURS - EXPAND MY HORIZONS - VARY MY DIET - KEEP MENTALLY ACTIVE**

I was trying to \_\_\_\_\_ my sugar consumption because the doctor told me that I needed to try and be healthier. However, I \_\_\_\_\_, so it's easier for me to snack on something quick and sugary. Going forward, I will make an effort to \_\_\_\_\_ and eat less processed foods. This would also be a way for me to \_\_\_\_\_, as I would have to think about and plan in advance what I eat.

F. **ILLNESS AND TREATMENT.** Write the concept for each definition.

1. Ben started sneezing and feeling very itchy after walking around the local park for an hour. **A**\_\_\_\_\_
2. Tom was relieved that his friend was able to help him after acquiring a minor injury. **F**\_\_\_\_\_ **A**\_\_\_\_\_
3. After weeks of stress and very little sleep, Mark started to feel off. **R**\_\_\_\_\_ - **D**\_\_\_\_\_
4. Cold air and exercise often made Emma feel a tight sensation in her chest. **A**\_\_\_\_\_
5. After noticing that she had an extreme headache, Mia decided to take something to alleviate the pain. **M**\_\_\_\_\_

G. **SLEEP.** Circle the correct alternative.

1. I tried waking you up so many times yesterday, but you were in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. a deep sleep      b. heavy sleeper      c. exhausted
2. I struggled sleeping last night because I had a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. insomnia      b. nightmare      c. snore
3. I will turn off my alarms tonight, because I really want to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. oversleep      b. have a lie-in      c. nap
4. My sister is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, which is why she is always tired.  
a. insomniac      b. heavy sleeper      c. oversleeper

## GRAMMAR

**A. RELATIVE CLAUSES:** Combine the sentences using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Remember to add the commas when the relative clause is non-defining.

1. That is the teacher. She brought candy to class.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
2. This is a pencil case. I use it at school when I study.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The restaurant is famous. We ate pizza there yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Laura works at a school. She has a big car.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Fernando is a vet. He lives in Spain.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The zebra is running. It has an injury.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

**B. DO & DID FOR EMPHASIS:** Complete the sentences with do, don't, does, doesn't, and did.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ understand the content, but I \_\_\_\_\_ see the point in learning it.
2. Our cat \_\_\_\_\_ like to drink milk, but we \_\_\_\_\_ buy it anymore, because it's too expensive.
3. My mom \_\_\_\_\_ go shopping, but she \_\_\_\_\_ shop online.
4. The drivers \_\_\_\_\_ know they should stick to the speed limit, but they \_\_\_\_\_ do it anyway.
5. The play was very interesting, and the audience \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy it.
6. My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ love to go on a walk in the park.

**C. FUTURE PERFECT/FUTURE CONTINUOUS:** Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first.

1. The party will be over at 1am.  
The party \_\_\_\_\_ by 1.30am. **(finish)**
2. We are eating together on Sunday.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ together on Sunday. **(eat)**

3. In 2 years, I see myself working abroad.  
In 2 years' time, I \_\_\_\_\_ abroad. **(work)**
4. Melody wants to clean her house this afternoon so that she can go to the party tonight.  
During this afternoon, Melody \_\_\_\_\_ her house so that she can go to the party tonight. **(clean)**
5. Are you printing the document before Wednesday, so we can hand in the paper on time?  
\_\_\_\_\_ the document before Wednesday? **(print)**
6. Do you need the pen, or can I borrow it now?  
\_\_\_\_\_ the pen, or can I borrow it now? **(use)**

**D. PASSIVES:** Complete the text with the correct tense in passive.

### *Why do people spend less time outdoors?*

It **(1)** \_\_\_\_\_ **(think)** that modern technology has changed the way people spend their free time. In the past, outdoor activities **(2)** \_\_\_\_\_ **(prefer)** by many families, especially during weekends and holidays. However, it **(3)** \_\_\_\_\_ recently \_\_\_\_\_ **(discover)** that many teenagers now spend most of their free time indoors using electronic devices.

In some schools, students **(4)** \_\_\_\_\_ **(give)** more opportunities to participate in sports and outdoor activities. It **(5)** \_\_\_\_\_ also \_\_\_\_\_ **(report)** that spending time in nature can improve mental health and reduce stress. In recent years, several community programmes **(6)** \_\_\_\_\_ **(create)** to encourage people to exercise outside more often. It **(7)** \_\_\_\_\_ **(expect)** that interest in outdoor activities will continue to grow in the future.