

VOCABULARY

A. **FESTIVALS/ENVIRONMENT:** Choose the correct alternatives.

1. They had to pay the **festival-goers/organisers/line-up** a lot of money to make the event.
2. I'm excited to go to the festival this weekend! The **line-up/atmosphere/venues** is incredible. I really like the artists.
3. Big events tend to **organise/attract/attend** a lot of people.
4. The festival was amazing, but the planners didn't use **resources/clean-up/sustainable** materials.
5. It is important for companies to reduce their **carbon footprint/carbon emissions/solar power** to ensure that they are considered sustainable.

B. **PHRASAL VERBS:** Write the number of the situation from column A that best fits the concept of column B.

1. Jessica was worried about failing her test because she didn't study.	3 SPELL OUT
2. I start doing my math revision, but I eventually study English.	4 FALL BACK ON
3. My mom explained in detail how we should clean the house.	1 MESS UP
4. She was nervous about taking the test but realised there would be another opportunity.	5 PUT OFF
5. The teacher was explaining the contents and the students were talking. He couldn't concentrate.	2 END UP

C. **FILM AND TV:** Put the words from the box into the gaps. **THERE ARE 3 EXTRAS.**

BASED ON - SET - SOUNDTRACK - COSTUMES - CAST - TWIST - SCENES

1. I really loved the orchestra and the music they created for the movie. What an amazing **SOUNDTRACK**.
2. I didn't know the film was **BASED ON** a true story. It's hard to believe.
3. Brad Pitt did such a fantastic job. I am so glad they added him to the **CAST**.
4. I was expecting something shocking but the **TWIST** was predictable and boring.

E. **LIFESTYLE.** Complete the paragraph with the words in the box.

CUT DOWN ON - WORK LONG HOURS - EXPAND MY HORIZONS - VARY MY DIET - KEEP MENTALLY ACTIVE

I was trying to **CUT DOWN ON** my sugar consumption because the doctor told me that I needed to try and be healthier. However, I **WORK LONG HOURS**, so it's easier for me to snack on something quick and sugary. Going forward, I will make an effort to **VARY MY DIET** and eat less processed foods. This would also be a way for me to **KEEP MENTALLY ACTIVE**, as I would have to think about and plan in advance what I eat.

F. **ILLNESS AND TREATMENT.** Write the concept for each definition.

1. Ben started sneezing and feeling very itchy after walking around the local park for an hour. **A** **ALLERGIES**
2. Tom was relieved that his friend was able to help him after acquiring a minor injury. **F** **A** **FIRST AID**
3. After weeks of stress and very little sleep, Mark started to feel off. **R** **D** **RUN-DOWN**
4. Cold air and exercise often made Emma feel a tight sensation in her chest. **A** **ASTHMA**
5. After noticing that she had an extreme headache, Mia decided to take something to alleviate the pain. **M** **MEDICATION**

G. **SLEEP.** Circle the correct alternative.

1. I tried waking you up so many times yesterday, but you were in _____.
a. a deep sleep b. heavy sleeper c. exhausted
2. I struggled sleeping last night because I had a(n) _____.
a. insomnia **b. nightmare** c. snore
3. I will turn off my alarms tonight, because I really want to _____.
a. oversleep **b. have a lie-in** c. nap
4. My sister is a(n) _____, which is why she is always tired.
a. insomniac b. heavy sleeper c. oversleeper

GRAMMAR

A. RELATIVE CLAUSES: Combine the sentences using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Remember to add the commas when the relative clause is non-defining.

1. That is the teacher. She brought candy to class.
 That is the teacher who brought candy to class.
2. This is a pencil case. I use it at school when I study.
 This is a pencil case which I use at school...
3. The restaurant is famous. We ate pizza there yesterday.
 The restaurant where we ate pizza yesterday is famous.
4. Laura works at a school. She has a big car.
 Laura, whose car is big, works at a school.
5. Fernando is a vet. He lives in Spain.
 Fernando, who lives in Spain, is a vet.
6. The zebra is running. It has an injury.
 The zebra that has an injury is running.

B. DO & DID FOR EMPHASIS: Complete the sentences with do, don't, does, doesn't, and did.

1. I do understand the content, but I don't see the point in learning it.
2. Our cat does like to drink milk, but we don't buy it anymore, because it's too expensive.
3. My mom doesn't go shopping, but she does shop online.
4. The drivers do know they should stick to the speed limit, but they don't do it anyway.
5. The play was very interesting, and the audience did enjoy it.
6. My grandparents do/did love to go on a walk in the park.

C. FUTURE PERFECT/FUTURE CONTINUOUS: Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first.

1. The party will be over at 1am.
 The party will be finished by 1.30am. (finish)
2. We are eating together on Sunday.
 We will be eating together on Sunday. (eat)

3. In 2 years, I see myself working abroad.
 In 2 years' time, I will be working abroad. (work)
4. Melody wants to clean her house this afternoon so that she can go to the party tonight.
 During this afternoon, Melody will be cleaning her house so that she can go to the party tonight. (clean)
5. Are you printing the document before Wednesday, so we can hand in the paper on time?
 will you have printed the document before Wednesday? (print)
6. Do you need the pen, or can I borrow it now?
 will you be using the pen, or can I borrow it now? (use)

D. PASSIVES: Complete the text with the correct tense in passive.

Why do people spend less time outdoors?

It (1) is thought (think) that modern technology has changed the way people spend their free time. In the past, outdoor activities (2) were preferred (prefer) by many families, especially during weekends and holidays. However, it (3) has recently been discovered (discover) that many teenagers now spend most of their free time indoors using electronic devices.

In some schools, students (4) are given (give) more opportunities to participate in sports and outdoor activities. It (5) has also been reported (report) that spending time in nature can improve mental health and reduce stress. In recent years, several community programmes (6) have been created (create) to encourage people to exercise outside more often. It (7) is expected (expect) that interest in outdoor activities will continue to grow in the future.