

Unit 1

me and you

Lesson A (1)



Objectives of the lesson



Grammar

Present simple: I, you,
we, they



Vocabulary

Jobs and studies



Speaking

Introduce yourself





Lesson Objective



By the end of this lesson, you will be able to talk about everyday things (people, places, job, study) in a basic way.



01

Grammar (preview)





Do you know/remember^{*} what^{*}
the Verb To Be is?

Well, let's review it first!



Verb To Be structure

Subject	Verb To Be
I	am
You	are
He	is
She	is
It	is
We	are
They	are

This is only the basic form of the Verb To Be, do you know another one?

Affirmative form



Subject + am / is / are

- ✓ I am a student.
- ✓ She is happy.
- ✓ They are friends.

👉 **Short forms:**

- I'm
- He's / She's / It's
- You're / We're / They're

Example:

She's my teacher.

Negative form*



Subject + am not / is not / are not

- ✗ I am not tired.
- ✗ He is not here.
- ✗ We are not late.

👉 **Short forms:**

- I'm not
- isn't
- aren't

Example:

She isn't sad.



Question form *



Am/Is/Are I late?

? Is she your sister?

? Are they at school?



Short answers:

- Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
- Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
- Yes, they are. / No, they aren't

So, when do we use "To Be"?

We use **verb to be** for:

- ✓ Names → I am Fernanda.
- ✓ Age → She is 18 years old.
- ✓ Nationality → They are Chilean.
- ✓ Feelings → I am happy.
- ✓ Location → We are at school.

01

Grammar



Present Simple (I, you, we, they)

We use the present simple to talk about:

- things that are always or generally true.

I **come** from Italy. They **live** in Seoul.

- habits and routines.

We **get up** at 7 a.m.

Positive and negative

subject	auxiliary verb (do)	infinitive	object or phrase
I	do don't	like	cats.
We		come	from Canada.
You		understand	me.
They		speak	English.

We use the contraction *don't* (= *do not*) for negatives in speaking and in informal writing.

I **don't work** on Saturdays.

Questions

	wh- question word	auxiliary verb (do)	subject	infinitive	object or phrase
wh- questions	Where	do	you	live?	
	How	do	they	know	Teresa?
yes/no questions		Do	you	speak	Spanish?
			we	have	homework?

Short answers to yes/no questions

	subject	auxiliary verb (do)
Yes,	I,	do.
No,	we	don't.

NOT ~~Yes, I like.~~ ~~No, we don't like.~~



Practice (SB page 98)

1. Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

1. you / Do / classes? / like / English / your

Do you like your English teacher?

2. in / Mr / live / Brown / and / Mrs / New York? / Do

Do Mr and Mrs Brown live in New York?

3. Sonia / you / each / and / Do / know / other?

Do Sonia and you know each other?

4. to / go / same / your / Do / children / the / school?

Do your children go to the same school?

5. TV? / of / watch / your / a / children / Do / lot

Do your children watch a lot of TV?

6. Ben / Janey / and / Are / married?

Are Ben and Janey married?

7. here? / come / you / near / Do / from

Do you come from near here?

8. home? / you / Do / at / English / speak

Do you speak English at home?



2. Read the answers to the questions in Ex1. Correct the mistake in each answer. One answer is correct.

1. Yes, I **like do**.

2. No, they don't live.

No, they don't

3. Yes, we know each other.

Yes, we do

4. No, we go to different schools.

No, they go to different schools

5. Yes, I do.

Yes, they do

6. No, they don't.

No, they aren't

7. Yes, I'm from Madrid.



8. No, we aren't. We speak Japanese.

No, we don't. We speak Japanese

3. Read the texts and write the *wh*- questions. Use the verbs in brackets.

Name: ¹Xavier ²LeBon
Address: ³1 Bonny Gardens, NW3 9BJ
Occupation: ⁴Hotel Manager
Company: ⁵Art Hotel

1. **What's your name** ? (be)

2. ? (spell)

3. ? (live)

4. ? (do)

5. ? (work)

2. How do you spell your surname?

3. Where do you live?

4. What do you do?

5. Where do you work?



STUDENT CARD

NAME: Martina Fernandez

COUNTRY: ⁶Argentina

CLASS: English

TIME: ⁷9–12 Mon–Fri

TEACHER: ⁸Michael

6. ? (come)

7. ? (study)

8. ? (be)

ok





SB, Grammar pg. 8



3A Complete the sentences with one word.

1 A: Do you know Gabriele?

B: No, I don't.

2 A: Do you work with Pietro?

B: Yes, we work together.

3 A: How do you know each other?

B: Our children go to the same school.

B Choose the correct phrase to complete the rule.

We use the present simple when we talk about things that are always true / happening now.



Grammar (WB page 4)

3 A Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- 1 They **don't** / **are** / **do** scientists.
- 2 We **don't** / **aren't** / **do** speak Japanese. We speak Korean.
- 3 A: Do you like sport?
B: Yes, I **like** / **am** / **do**
- 4 My parents **do** / **are** / **don't** from Berlin.
- 5 A: Are Ricky and Sam brothers?
B: No, they **aren't** / **don't** / **are**.
- 6 They **are** / **don't** / **aren't** Spanish. They're Portuguese.

B Complete the text with one word in each gap.

I have an international family. My wife and I
1 **are** Polish, but we 2 **don't** live in Poland.
We 3 **live** in Scotland. Our children
4 **are** Scottish and they both 5 **speak** English.
6 **Do** my parents live in Poland? No, they
7 **Don't**. They 8 **are** in France and speak Polish,
French and English!



C Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- 1 you / speak / Do / Spanish ?
- 2 from / are / Where / they ?
- 3 Chiara / Do / know / you ?
- 4 come / do / from / you / Where ?
- 5 your children / Do / go / near here / school / to ?
- 6 have / we / tonight / Do / homework ?
- 7 pizza / like / your parents / Do ?
- 8 do / How / you / know / Tim?

1. Do you speak Spanish?
2. Where are they from?
3. Do you know Chiara?
4. Where do you come from?
5. Do your children go to school near here?
6. Do we have homework tonight?
7. Do your parents like pizza?
8. How you know Tim?



D Match the answers (a–h) with the questions (1–8) in Ex 3C.

- a I'm from Turkey.
- b We work together.
- c Yes, they do. They love it!
- d No, I don't. I speak Greek.
- e Yes, I do. She's nice.
- f Yes, we do. It's Exercise 8.
- g They're from Egypt.
- h No, they don't.

Vocabulary (jobs)



1. Match the words (1-15) with the photos (A-O).

1. **K** doctor
2. **J** nurse
3. **L** actor
4. **I** police officer
5. **H** shop assistant
6. **G** singer
7. **F** engineer
8. **E** lawyer
9. **D** pilot
10. **C** politician
11. **B** scientist
12. **A** writer
13. **M** digital designer
14. **O** retired*
15. **N** unemployed**



* retired = My working life is finished.
 ** unemployed = I don't have a job at the moment.



Activar Windows
Ve a Configuración para



2A. Add *a*, *an* or nothing (-) to the words in Ex 1.

WB page 4*

jobs and studies

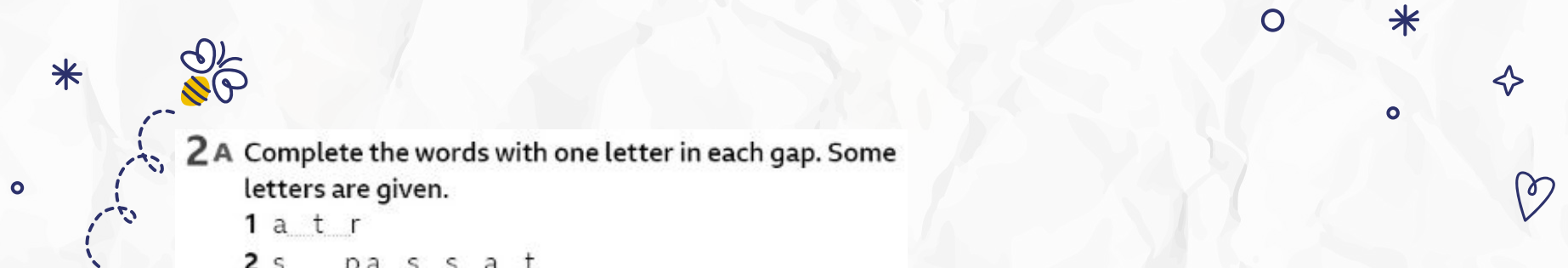
1 A Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

art basketball bus business farm
hotel office tennis train university

basketball		tennis	player
farm		office	worker
bus		train	driver
art		university	student
business		hotel	manager

B Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- I'm a taxi and I work at night.
a worker **b driver** c player
- Are you a university ?
a driver b player **c student**
- I'd like to be a business
a manager b player c driver
- I'm an office and I work from 9 to 5.
a driver b student **c worker**
- Would you like to be a train ?
a driver b player c student
- My favourite tennis is Ashleigh Barty.
a worker **b player** c driver



2 A Complete the words with one letter in each gap. Some letters are given.

1 a _ t _ r _

2 s _ _ p a _ s _ s a _ t

3 p _ l _ t _

4 e _ g _ n _ er

5 p _ l _ ce o f _ cer

6 wr _ t _ r _

7 l _ w _ er

8 n _ rs _

9 re _ i _ _ d

10 un _ _ plo _ ed

B Match the jobs from the box with the sentences (1–6).

digital designer doctor pilot
politician scientist singer

1 I help people who are ill.

2 I make music.

3 I work in the government.

4 I study new medicines.

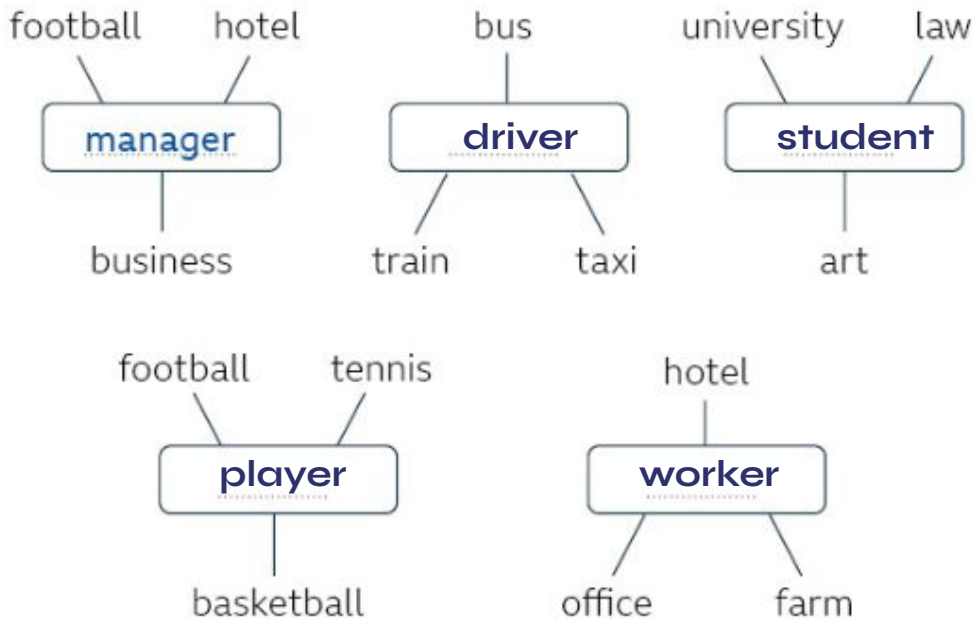
5 I make websites for different companies.

6 I fly planes.

jobs and studies

5A Complete the word webs with the words in the box.

driver player manager student worker



B  **1.04** | Listen and find the jobs you hear. Then listen again and repeat the answers.

C Work in pairs and discuss the question. Which jobs in Ex 5A would you like to do? Choose three.

A: Which jobs would you like to do?

B: I'd like to be a train driver or a What about you?

A: Not a train driver. Maybe a taxi driver.



Listening, SB page 8

2 A Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss the questions.

- 1 Where are the people?
- 2 Are they friends?

B  **1.01** | Listen to two conversations. Match the conversations (1–2) with the photos (A–B).

- 1 
- 2 

C  **1.01** | Listen again. How do the people respond to the sentences (1–3)? Write two answers for each sentence.

- 1 How are you?
- 2 Nice to meet you.
- 3 How do you know each other?

D Work in pairs. Student A: Say a sentence from Ex 2C.
Student B: Say one of the answers.

A: Nice to meet you.

B: And you.

im listening





Speaking time: Introduce yourself, try to talk as much as you can!

6 Work in groups. You are at a party. Introduce yourself.

Hi, my name's Dan.

Hi, I'm Anita.

Where do you live?

What do you do?

Do you have any questions?
Remember to always ask
your teacher

