



Unit 4A - lesson

1



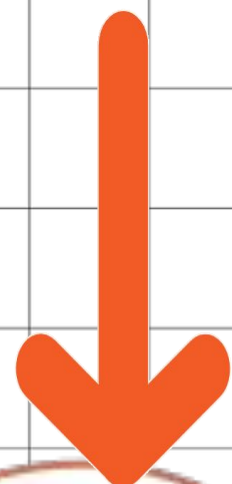
I've never





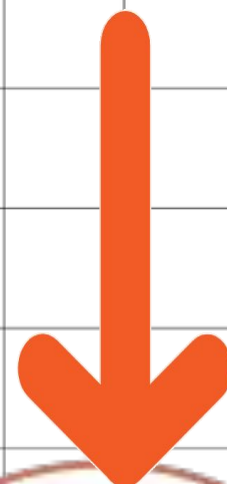
Lesson Goals

Give an extended description of everyday topics



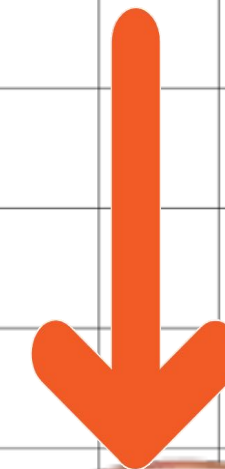
Vocabulary:

Use Irregular past participles



Grammar:

Be able to use Present perfect simple



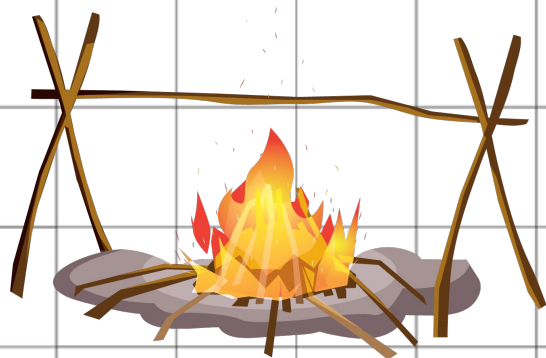
Listening:

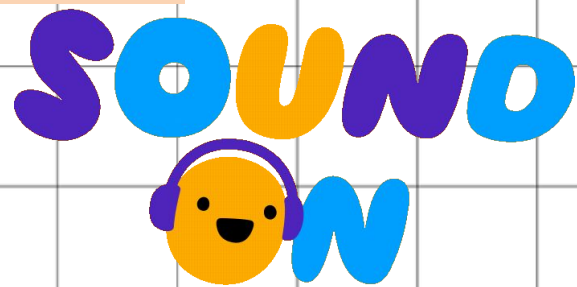
Can identify activities occurring in the past

Listening

1A. Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss the questions.

1. What are the people doing?
2. Do you like these activities? Why / Why not?





Listening

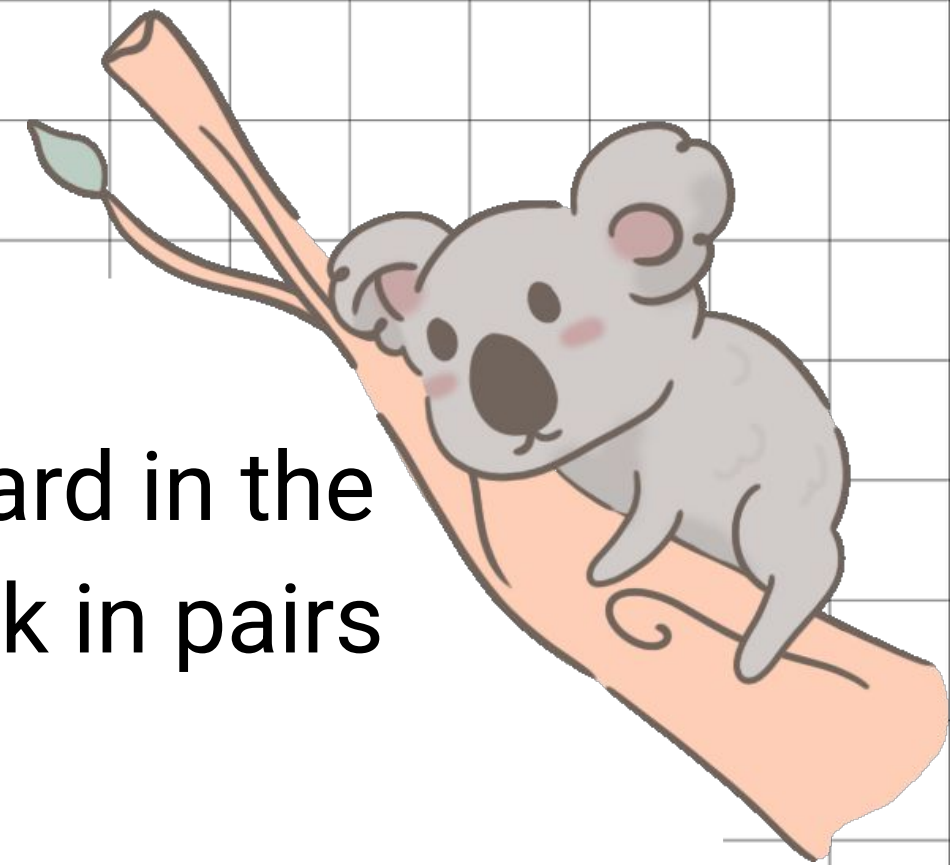


1C. Listen to a radio phone-in and complete the sentences.

Topics: animals, camping, food, sport, weather.

1. Alicia went to a football stadium and she saw a concert
2. Gina likes cooking, but she doesn't like sweet things
3. Tony got on the roller coaster and then he got off (before it started)
4. Sonya moved to an apartment, but she couldn't have a pet / get a cat
5. Josh slept in the car because he had no petrol and it was nighttime
6. When he was young, Kieron loved music and he played the guitar

Listening



1D. Make a list of five everyday activities. Use the topics you heard in the audio. Topics: animals, camping, food, sport, weather. Then work in pairs and discuss the questions.

1. Which activities do you both do?
2. Which activities on your partner's list do you never do?



Introduction to Vocabulary

- Look at the pictures and guess the verbs.



Eaten



Run



Ridden



Bought

Bought

Eaten

Verb Irregular Past

Run

Ridden

Vocabulary

Irregular Past participle



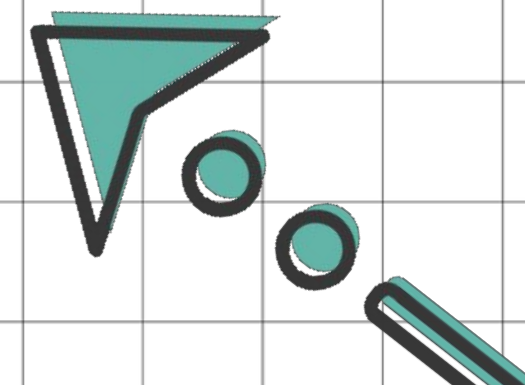
- Past participle is the 3rd form of the verb.

Example:

Base Verb	Past simple	Past participle
Eat	Ate	Eaten
Catch	Caught	Caught
Swim	Swam	Swum
Take	Took	taken

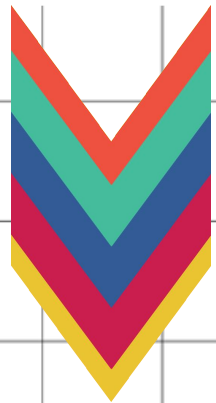


Remember to take notes.

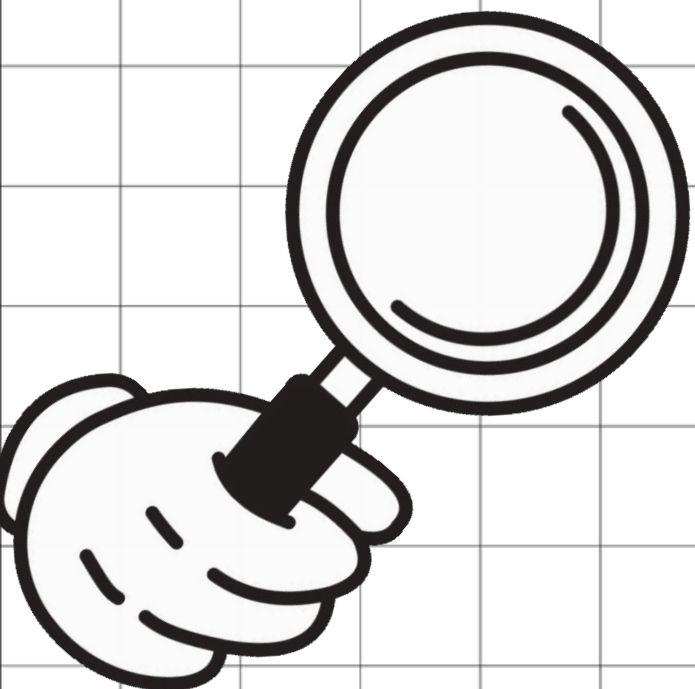


Vocabulary — Irregular Past participle

3A. How many past participles do you know? Complete the table.



**Check the
irregular verbs
on p.175**



Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
Be	Was/were	Been
Buy	Bought	Bought
Do	Did	Done
Drink	Drank	Drunk
Drive	Drove	Driven
Eat	Ate	Eaten
go	Went	Gone
Have	Had	Had
Make	Made	Made
Ride	Rode	Ridden
See	Saw	Seen
Sleep	slept	slept

Vocabulary – Irregular Past participle

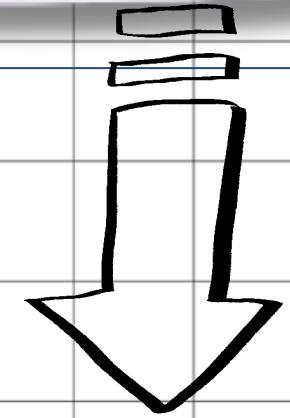
1A. Complete the table with the correct verbs.



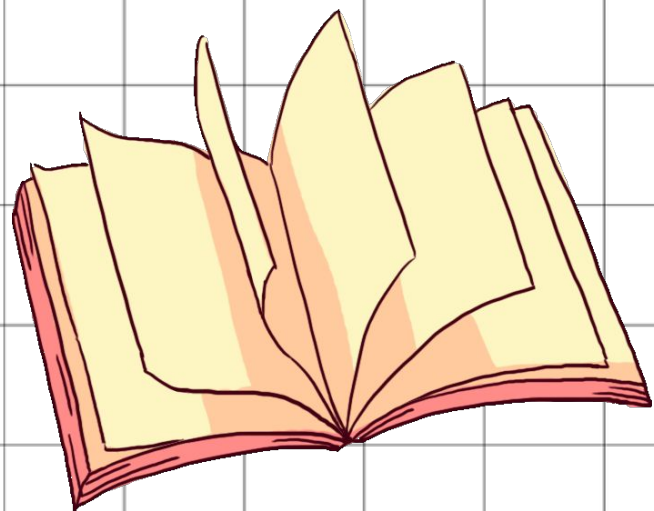
Infinitive	Past participle
Be	Been
Make	Made
Ride	Ridden
Drink	drunk
do	Done
Have	had
leave	Left
Run	run
write	written

Vocabulary – Irregular Past participle

4C. Work in pairs and look at the past participles (1 - 8).
What is the infinitive for each one?



- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Caught – <u>catch</u> | 3. Met - | 5. Swum - | 7. Won - |
| 2. Given - | 4. Read - | 6. Taught - | 8. Written - |



Vocabulary — Irregular Past participle

1B. Complete the sentences with the past participle form of the verbs in brackets.

I have **swum** in a pool.



1. My grandparents have never **been** (**be**) anywhere abroad.
2. I've never **seen** (**see**) snow except on TV.
3. No one in my family has ever **slept** (**sleep**) outside in a tent.
4. I've never **swum** (**swim**) in the sea or in a river.
5. Has Dani ever **met** (**meet**) anyone famous, like a singer or a film star?
6. My team has **won** (**win**) a lot of games in the last few months.
7. I haven't **read** (**read**) this book. Do you think I would like it?
8. Have you ever **bought** (**buy**) something really expensive?
9. I've **eaten** (**eat**) pizza in Naples.
10. Have you **driven** (**drive**) far in this car?

I have **slept**
for 10 hours



Vocabulary – Irregular Past participle

BINGO CHALLENGE GAME: Past Participles

Instructions (for students)

1. Draw a **3x3 grid** on a piece of paper.
2. Choose **9 different past participles** from the list.
3. Write **one verb in each square**.

Verb List

been • bought • done • drunk • driven • eaten • gone • had • made • ridden • seen • slept • left • run • written • caught • given • met • read • swum • taught • won

How to Play

1. The teacher says “randomly” the **base form** of a verb (e.g. *go*).
2. Students must find and mark the **past participle** (*gone*).
3. Continue until a student completes all 9 squares.

Winner

 The first student to complete all squares shouts:

 “**CARTÓN LLENO!**”



Introduction to Grammar



Does it matter when it happened?

Grammar - Present Perfect Simple

We use the **present perfect simple** to talk about life experiences, before now.

WE DON'T SAY WHEN SOMETHING
HAPPENED (IT'S RELEVANT NOW)

- I've finished my essay.
(It's done now.)
- He has left.
(He's not here now.)

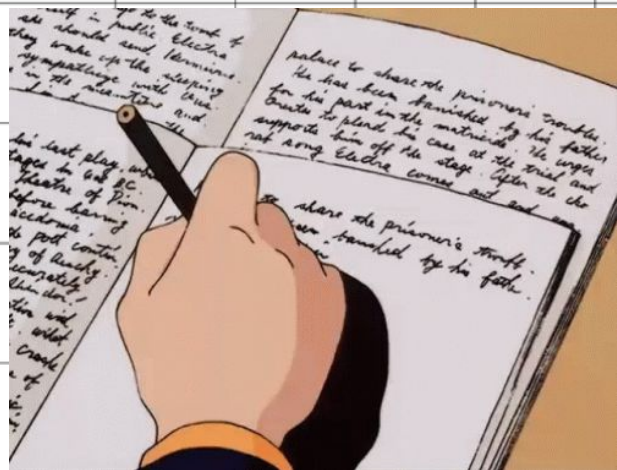


Remember to take notes.

Grammar - Present Perfect Simple

WE MENTION A PAST EXPERIENCE
OR RECENT EVENT

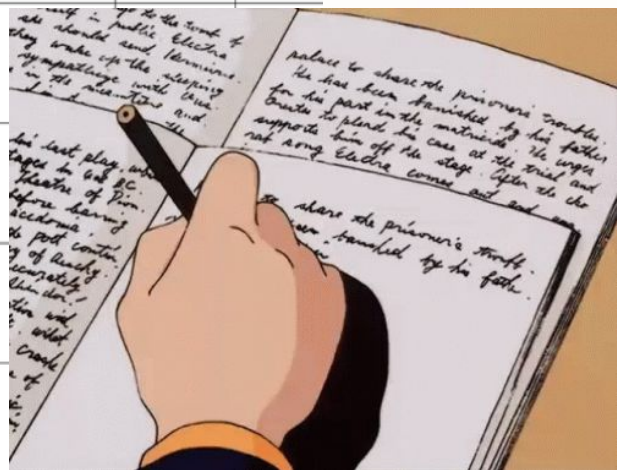
- She **has won** two gold medals.
- I've **broken** my arm.
- They **have travelled** a lot.



Grammar - Present Perfect Simple

UNFINISHED TIME

- He **has lived** in Japan for years.
(=He still lives in Japan.)
- How long **have you been** married?
(=You are still married.)



Grammar – Present perfect Simple

STRUCTURE:

POSITIVE +

Subject		Auxiliary (<i>have</i>)		Past Participle		Object / Phrase
I / You / We / They	+	have	+	played	→	this <u>game</u> .
He / She / It	→	has	+	seen	→	the <u>snow</u> .
 						
 I <u>have</u> <u>played</u> this game.  She <u>has</u> <u>seen</u> the snow.						

– Negative Forms

Subject		Auxiliary (<i>have</i>)		NOT		Past Participle		Object / Phrase
I / You / We / They	+	have	→	not haven't	→	played	→	this <u>game</u> .
He / She / It	+	has	→	hasn't	→	seen	→	the <u>snow</u> .
 I <u>haven't</u> <u>played</u> this game.  She <u>hasn't</u> <u>seen</u> the snow.								

Any examples??

Grammar – Present perfect simple



WH-QUESTIONS

→ What **have** you done?

WH-word

- what
- where
- who
- when
- how
- why

Auxiliary

have

has

Subject

I / you / we / they

he / she / it

Past Participle

verb (V3)

-- WH-word --> have/has --> have/has + S + V3

✓ What **have** you done?

✓ Where **has** he gone?

Any examples?

Grammar – Present perfect simple



WH-QUESTIONS with a noun → What places **have** you visited?

WH-word + noun

Auxiliary

Subject

Past Participle

What places

have

I / you / we / they

has

he / she / it

verb (V3)



Sometimes, there is a **noun** after the WH-word.



What **places** **have** you **visited**?

Any examples?

Grammar – Present Perfect Simple

? YES / NO QUESTIONS → Have you been to Spain?			
Auxiliary	Subject	Past Participle	Complement
Have	I / you / we / they	been	to Spain?
Has	he / she / it	been	to Spain?
✓ Have you been to Spain?		✓ Has she been to Spain?	



Any examples?

Grammar — Present Perfect Simple



TIME EXPRESSIONS FOR PRESENT PERFECT



1.  **Ever / never** (for experiences)

→ Have you **ever** been to Italy?

2.  **Just**

→ I have **just** finished my lunch.

 **Already** (in affirmatives)

→ She has **already** seen that movie.

3.  **Yet** (in negatives/questions)

→ Have you finished your homework **yet**?

4.  **For** (duration)

→ I have known him **for 10** years.

5.  **Since** (starting point)

→ She has lived here **since** 2015.


Since
(starting point)

Grammar - Present Perfect vs Past Simple

Present Perfect vs Past Simple

PRESENT PERFECT

FOCUS ON NOW

- We say things like
'I **have finished** my essay.
Someone has finished it.
The exact time doesn't matter.



- I **have finished** my essay.

PAST SIMPLE

FOCUS ON PAST

- We say things like
'I **finished** my essay
yesterday.'
The person finished it.
The time is important.



- I **finished** my essay
yesterday.

Examples:

- ✓ I **have** eaten sushi.
- ✓ She **has visited** Brazil.
- ✓ They **have seen** a dolphin.



subject

have / has

past participle

I

have

eaten

sushi.

Can you think of
any examples?

Grammar – Watch video

BEFORE watching:

- Have you ever traveled overseas?
- Did you travel last year?
- What's the difference between these two questions? (**experience vs specific time**)



Task: Identify tenses

- Listen and write 2 sentences in present perfect and 2 in past simple

Grammar – Present perfect

2b. Choose the correct words to complete the rules.

1. We form the present perfect with have + the past simple / past participle.
2. We use the present perfect to talk about a present / past action.
3. We use the past simple to talk about events when we say / don't say the specific time.
4. We use the present perfect to talk about general experiences when we say / don't say the time.



IMPORTANT

Grammar – Present perfect

1. Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple form of the verb in brackets.

1. Gemi **has worked** as a vet in Kenya. (**work**)

2. Can you help me with this app? I **haven't used** it before. (**not / use**)

3. I **have never played** golf. (**never / play**)

4. **Have you met** my manager, Amah? Amah, this is Robert. (**you / meet**)

5. Jude **has been** to Montevideo and Salto. He loved both places! (**go**)

6. **Has Sofia ever lived** in Canada? (**Sofía / ever / live**)

7. That actor's very famous. He **has been** in lots of films. (**be**)

8. How many videos **has she made**? (**she / make**)

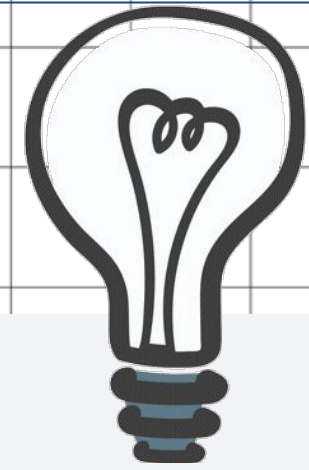
has been to → visited before
has gone to → went and is still there

How many videos **has she made**?



Grammar – Present perfect

2. Choose the correct words to complete the email.



Hi Mateo,

Wow! You're going to live in New Zealand for a year! (1) **Have you been** to New Zealand before?

I (2) **--'ve been** there twice and when I was there I (3) **-travelled** all round North Island. It's beautiful!

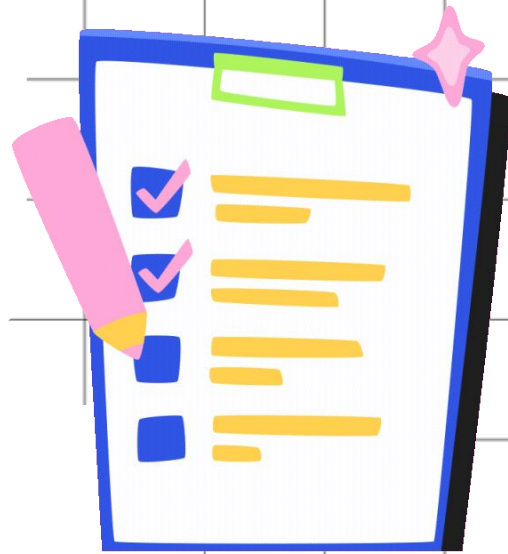
You asked me about Auckland. Yes, I've (4) **---been** there, too. I (5) **--stayed** in Auckland in 2010 for a month. I was teaching at the university. It was in July and it (6) **rained** a lot, but I really enjoyed my stay.

I (7) **'ve never visited** South Island, but my friend Carla (8) **-has driven** all around it. She says it's beautiful. Last year, she (9) **-did** to Queenstown and she (10) **went** a bungee jump. I think she's very brave!

Write back to me and tell me more! Dan

Grammar – Present perfect

3. Use the prompts to make sentences and questions and complete the conversations. Use the present perfect simple and the past simple.



1. A: you / ever / eat / Thai food?

Have you ever eaten Thai food?

B: Yes, / I / .

Yes, I have

A: you / like / it?

Did you like it?

B: Yes, / I / .

Yes, I did

2. A: I / see / this programme / before.

I have seen this programme before

B: When / you / see / it?

When did you see it?

A: I / see / it / last year. / I / not / like / it.

I saw it last year. I didn't like it

B: I / never / see / it.

I've never seen it

Grammar – Present perfect

3 A. Choose the correct Word or phrase to complete the sentences.

1. I've never _____ a birthday party.

☐ a. have

☐ b. has

☒ c. had

2. Have you _____ to Thailand?

☒ a. ever been

☐ b. never go

☐ c. haven't gone

3. We _____ a great film last night.

☐ a. see

☒ b. saw

☐ c. have seen

4. Amara _____ in three different countries.

☐ a. live

☒ b. has lived

☐ c. have lived

5. Zach _____ me a lovely present yesterday.

☒ a. gave

☐ b. has given

☐ c. have given

6. _____ you made this meal before?

☐ a. has

☐ b. Had

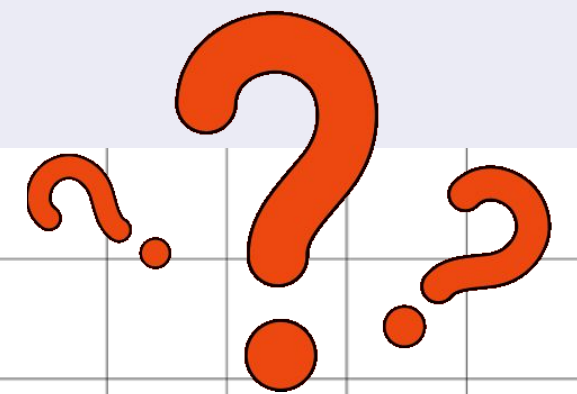
☒ c. Have



Grammar – Present perfect

3B. Choose the correct verb forms to complete the social media post.

I'm going to be fifty in November. Fifty! There are a lot of things that I (1) **'ve never done** in my life. I (2) **'ve never been** camping. I (3) **'ve never seen** a football match except on TV. I (4) **haven't danced** the tango, and many more things! So, last year I (5) **wrote** a list of fifty things I want to do before I'm fifty. I've done about twenty-seven of them so far. I (6) **'ve made** a cake. I (7) **made** it for my friend's birthday in March. I (8) **'ve ridden** a horse. I (9) **rode** my friend's horse at the start of May. And I (10) **'ve eaten** sushi. My friends (11) **bought** me some last week. I (12) **liked** it! I'm excited about doing all of the other things later this year.



Grammar – Present perfect

3C. Use the prompts in brackets to complete the conversations.

A: Where's Ryan?

B: (**He/go/on a boat trip**) (1) **He has gone on a boat trip**. He wants to catch some fish.

A: Oh! (**you/ever/go on a fishing trip**) (2) **Have you ever been on a fishing trip?**

B: (**No,/I/not**) (3) **No, I haven't**. Have you?

A: Yes. (**I/go/on one last year**)

(4) **I went on one last year**. We didn't go on a boat. We went to a river. It was a nice day, but (**I/not/catch/any fish**) (5) **I didn't catch any fish**.

A: Maddie wants to go camping. (**I/never/do/it/before**)

(6) **I've never done it before**. Have you?

B: Yes, when I was a child, (**I/go camping/a lot**) (7) **I went camping a lot**.

A: (**I/never/sleep/outside**)

(8) **I've never slept outside**. Is it good?

B: It depends on the weather!

English Speaking 360

PRESENT PERFECT



I have {
Been
Eaten
Bought
Written

Speaking



6. A Write two true sentences and one false sentence about your experiences. Use the sentence prompts below.

- I've
- I've never
- I haven't

6. B Work with other students. Take turns to read out one of your sentences. The other students ask questions to find out if the sentence is true or false. E.g:

A: I've never seen a giraffe.

B: Have you been to a zoo?

A: Yes, I have.

C: How many times have you been to a zoo?

A: Maybe four or five times in my life.

B: When did you last go to a zoo?

A: Last year, in Krakow, but I didn't see any giraffes.

C: I think your sentence is false.

A: It's true! I've never seen a giraffe!

Writing

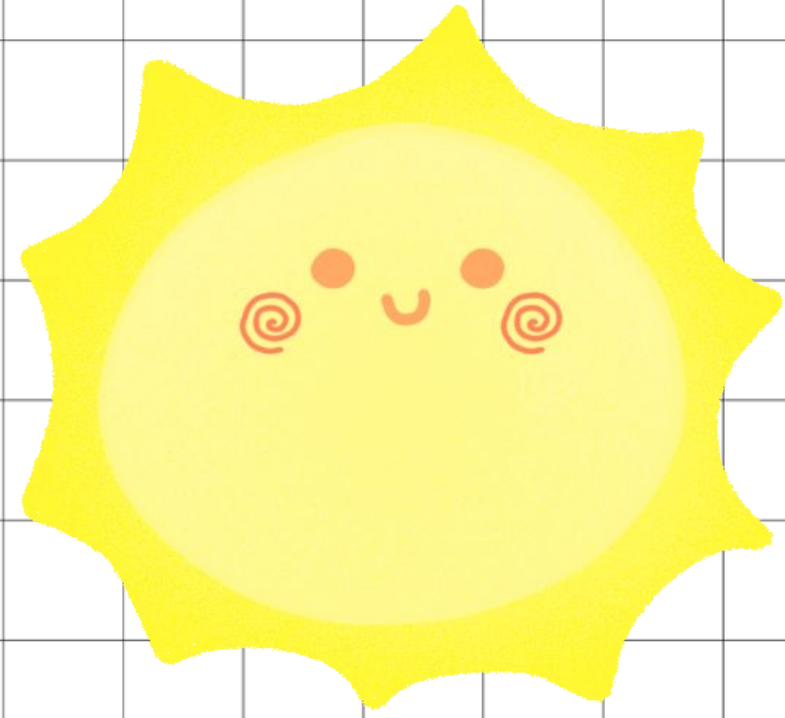


WRITING | write a description of a first-time experience; link ideas

7A. Write a description of a first-time experience. Choose one of the topics: Sports, visiting a new place, meeting someone, eating new food, etc.

Example:

I went to London for the first time to study English. I felt very excited because I had never travelled alone before. The flight was long, and I was very tired when I arrived. I met my friend Emma, and we visited many places together. I tried new food and I spoke English every day. It was sometimes difficult, but I enjoyed the experience. London has been very interesting. I have learned many new things and I have improved my confidence. I have tried new food and have improved my English. This experience was very important for me, and I have never forgotten it. I have really loved London.



WELL
DONE

